

How to Cite:

Aldilymy, H. F. R., Hussein, A. N., & Ali, A. H. (2022). Applications of good governance and its relationship to competitive excellence among members of the central federations of racket games from the point of view of the subsidiary federations. *International Journal of Health Sciences*, 6(S2), 4513–4521. <https://doi.org/10.53730/ijhs.v6nS2.5989>

Applications of good governance and its relationship to competitive excellence among members of the central federations of racket games from the point of view of the subsidiary federations

Hawra Falah Razaaq Aldilymy

College of Physical Education and Sports Sciences, Karbala University, Iraq

Ayad Nasir Hussein

College of Physical Education and Sports Sciences, Karbala University, Iraq

Amer Hussein Ali

College of Physical Education and Sports Sciences, Karbala University, Iraq

Email: amir.hussain@uokerbala.edu.iq

Abstract---With the rapid development witnessed by the world and the rapid growth and the use of advanced technology and the era of digitization, it has become necessary to keep pace with this development and catch up with the technology complex and to exploit everything that is useful to develop various educational and non-educational institutions and organizations, including sports institutions, so that their success represents the development and progress of countries at all international, regional and local levels. The problem of the current study stems from the lack of interest in these sports institutions in general. The institutions represented by clubs and federations, including those related to tennis are restricted, which comes due to the failure of these institutions to adopt modern administrative foundations and systems and programs for the leadership and governance of their various activities, which calls for a fundamental and fundamental change in their administrative and organizational processes, and the use of methods has become His speech in its departments has a great impact, as the study aimed to : Building a measure of good governance and a measure of competitive excellence among members of the central federations of racket games from the viewpoint of the sub-federations .The role of good governance and competitive excellence in the members of the central federations of racket games from the viewpoint of the subsidiary federations .The

researcher used the descriptive approach using the survey method and correlational relationships. The society and sample of the research were selected, who are members of the central unions from the point of view of the members of the sub-unions, whose number is (150) members distributed in different governorates for racquet games (tennis, badminton, table, squash), where the researcher built a scale For good governance, building a competitive excellence scale, conducting scientific bases for variables, analyzing and discussing them, and then applying them to the main experiment sample .The most important conclusions included the following -.The measurement tools (good governance - competitive excellence -) are valid for members of the sub-federations of tennis .It was reached to build a scale of good governance and competitive excellence among members of the sub-federations of racket games in Iraq .The most important recommendations -.Ensuring the adoption of a measure of good governance to measure this variable among members of the sub-federations of tennis in Iraq .The necessity of adopting a measure of good governance and competitive excellence among the members of the tennis federation from the point of view of the members of the sub-federations.

Keywords---applications, good governance, racket games, subsidiary federations.

Introduction

Modern administration has witnessed many rapid and profound changes and developments in life at the level of economic, social, political and cultural fields due to the huge amount of administrative problems and crises experienced by most sports institutions, which led to the emergence of modern concepts that attracted great attention and helped create a cooperative work environment, which is the concept of governance The rationale, which is based on the rule of law, transparency and integrity, which has increased its ability to work and confront developments by adopting appropriate scientific methods that suit the conditions and available capabilities in order to direct the work tools of individuals and capabilities that serve the public interest. Governance has had remarkable effectiveness in international institutions and organizations after The occurrence of a series of economic collapses in many countries of the world, which led to raising their capabilities to face the challenges they are going through. It also shows the role of the concept of competitive excellence, which is a real revolution in the world of management at the academic and practical levels. Academically, management is no longer seen as an (internal) concept or as a temporary confrontation with problems that do not have a strategic dimension. Rather, management is seen as a dynamic and continuous process aimed at addressing many internal and external concerns to achieve continuous superiority of sports and non-sporting systems and institutions, and in practice the heads of these sports institutions and federations are keen according to the concept. What is new is the diligent and continuous work, analysis, discovery and preservation of investing maximum efforts and achieving the best results to reach

the degree of competitive excellence for sports institutions represented by sports federations and clubs.

Research problem

With the rapid development witnessed by the world and the rapid growth and the use of advanced technology and the era of digitization, it has become necessary to keep pace with this development and catch up with the technology complex and to exploit everything that is useful for the development of various educational and non-educational institutions and organizations, including sports institutions, so that their success represents the development and progress of countries at all international, regional and local levels. The problem of the study currently stems from the weak administrative performance and what is reflected in the achievements achieved in sports institutions in general and institutions represented by clubs and federations, including those related to racket games under discussion. Which calls for a fundamental and fundamental change in its administrative and organizational processes, and the use of modern methods has become in its administrations. The role of good governance is a necessary and prerequisite for business success. The application of good management and government will not work unless the rules of governance are adhered to. Leading institutions indicate that attention to the human element is the way to competition and achieve competitive excellence.

Research aims

- Building a measure of good governance and a measure of competitive excellence for members of the central federations of racket games from the viewpoint of the sub-federations.
- The role of good governance and competitive excellence in the work of the members of the central federations of racket games from the point of view of the members of the sub-federations.

Research hypotheses

From the point of view of the subsidiary federations, the central union enjoys a degree of good governance and competitive excellence for its members .The existence of a moral correlation between the competitive excellence of the members of the union and good governance.

Research methodology and field procedures:

Research Methodology

The descriptive approach is a scientific method by which the researcher describes the phenomenon in a qualitative or quantitative manner, or it is a description of the problem or issue accurately, and the use of scientific research tools to obtain information. Choosing the survey method as well as the correlational relations method, which is “defined as the studies that are concerned with revealing the relationships between two or more variables to know the extent of the correlation between these variables and expressing them through correlation coefficients between variables or between levels of one variable” (Abdullah, 2010).

Research community

Therefore, in the matters that the researcher should take into account to obtain the sample that truly represents the original community, and on this basis, the research community was determined from the members of the sub-federations of racket games for all governorates, which numbered (150) members distributed over (36) unions and as shown in the table below.

The means, devices and tools used in the research:

- International and foreign sources, references and magazines.
- Personal interview.
- The questionnaire: in order to obtain the evidence related to the research procedures, the researcher designed a number of questionnaire forms in accordance with the requirements of the standards.
- Observation.
- Testing and measurement.
- Data collection and unloading form.
- International Information Network
- A laptop computer (HP).
- Hand-held calculator (kenko), number (1).
- Discs (DVD).
- Stationery (papers and pens)

Procedures for building standards of good governance and competitive excellence: In order to reach the results of the current research, it is necessary to achieve its objectives that it stipulated, which is to build a scale of good governance and competitive excellence, and for the purpose of achieving this, the steps of building the scale specified in the construction process must be followed in order to obtain a scale building that has solid scientific foundations, and the following are the steps:-

- Field Research Procedures:
- Determining the search variables:

After reviewing many scientific sources, as well as conducting some personal interviews with experts, the research variables were identified, and they were presented to the scientific committee to approve the topic, as it was agreed upon in a way that fits with the research problem, and it was as follows:-

First: Good governance.

Second: Competitive Excellence.

Building the criteria of good governance and competitive excellence

For the purpose of arriving at standards that have the required scientific foundations from the first step of its construction until the completion of all the requirements, the researcher proceeded to conduct the scientific steps to build the two standards, and after researching the literature, scientific research and previous studies related to the two variables (good governance and competitive

excellence) and using the opinions of some experts and specialists in order to reach To the final version of the mentioned standards, as the researcher did not find a previous study in the sports field that dealt with the issue of good governance and competitive excellence, so the researcher decided to build a standard (good governance - competitive excellence) for the research sample represented by members of the sub-federations of tennis in Iraq as follows:

Determining the goal of building the standards of good governance and competitive excellence :The objective of building the two scales of good governance and competitive excellence among the members of the Central Federation is to measure these two variables from the point of view of the members of the sub-federations of racket games in Iraq.

Determining the theoretical framework for building the standards of good governance and competitive excellence :After determining the goal of building the scale, the researcher looks at the sources, previous studies, research, theories and concepts related to good governance and competitive excellence, and determines the theoretical framework for them. This is one of the foundations to be followed in constructing the scale, because the phenomenon to be studied must be based on a theoretical basis that supports and provides the researcher with an important amount of information that helps her in her study Competitive.

Determining the axes of the good governance scale. In order to determine the axes of the good governance scale, the researcher reviewed the sources, references, theoretical studies, literature, research and similar studies related to scientific sources in the field of sports management, organization and management.

After that, the researcher identified (9) areas to define the concept of good governance, and in light of this, a questionnaire was prepared to determine the validity of the scale areas. Annex () is seen to survey the opinions of (15) experts. After collecting the forms and unloading the data, the (Ka2) test was used and the fields were accepted Which obtained a value of (Ka2) greater than the tabular value of (3.84) as shown in the table below.

Table No. (3) Shows the value of (K2) calculated to indicate the validity of the axes of the good governance scale

T	axles	Agrees	disapproves	Calculated value (Ka)2	Statistical significance
1	Share	13	2	8.6	moral
2	Transparency	4	11	3.26	insignificant
3	social justice and equality	5	10	1.66	insignificant
4	accountability	7	8	0.06	insignificant
5	Strengthening the rule of law	14	1	11.26	moral
6	Scientific and technical competence in performance	13	2	8.06	moral

7	Efficiency	15th	0	15th	moral
8	strategic vision	14	1	11.26	moral
9	Meet the needs and satisfaction of the beneficiaries	13	2	8.06	moral

Determining the axes of the competitive advantage scale

In order to determine the axes of the competitive excellence scale, the researcher reviewed the sources, references, theoretical studies, literature, research and similar studies related to the concept of scale in the field of sports management and management, as the process of dividing the specific phenomenon into its primary elements so that each element represents a specific field or frame of reference for deriving paragraphs from it. In order to evaluate it and find its characteristics, it is possible to determine the relative importance of each element and the field of psychological phenomenon taken (Amer, 2004).

Table No. (4) Shows the value of (K2) calculated to indicate the validity of the axes of the Competitive Excellence Scale

T	axles	Agrees	disapproves	Calculated value (Ka)2	Statistical significance
1	Cost	7	8	0.06	insignificant
2	performance quality	13	2	8.06	moral
3	Flexibility	14	1	11.26	moral
4	Delivery	5	10	1.66	insignificant
5	Excellence	4	11	3.26	insignificant
6	Perceived value to the customer	7	8	0.06	insignificant
7	Strategic Planning	15th	0	15th	moral
8	sports competition	13	2	8.06	moral

Application of the two measures to the main sample (application)

After building the scale of good governance and competitive excellence with its instructions and paragraphs, the researcher applied the two scales to the application sample, which numbered (100) members of the sub-federations of racket games in all governorates for the period from 10/11/20121 to 10/12/2021, and questionnaires were received for each scale. After analyzing the responses of the research sample, the data was collected in a special form, as each member of the sample had its own score for each scale, and their results were unloaded by the researcher.

Statistical means

The researcher used the statistical package for social sciences (spss) .It shows the arithmetic means, standard deviations, momentary skew coefficient, hypothetical mean, and t-value of the variables of good governance and competitive excellence among members of the sub-federations of tennis in Iraq.

T	Variables	measru ing unit	Arithmetic mean	standard deviation	momentary torsion coefficient	hypothetical mean	(t) computed value	error level	Indication type
1	Good Governance	Degree	207.240	6.982	0.708	165	42,775	0.000	moral
2	Competitive Excellence		129,620	4.881	0.410	102	40.06	0.000	moral
Significant at error level ≤ (0.05)									

The results of the table (25) show the values of the arithmetic means, standard deviations, momentary skew coefficient, hypothetical mean, and T-value of the good governance variables and competitive excellence in the sub-federations of racquet games. The results show that the mean value of the good governance variable amounted to (207.240) with a standard deviation of (6.982). While the hypothetical mean was (165) degrees, and when conducting the t-test for one sample, it showed that the calculated T-value amounted to (42.775) and with an error level of (0.000) degrees, which is less than the significance level (0.05), since the arithmetic mean is greater than the hypothetical mean and the level of error for the value of (t) is less than the level of significance. This indicates that the research sample has good governance that exceeds the hypothetical mean, and this is a good indicator.

The researcher attributes these results to the fact that the administrative work is characterized by the rule of many administrative complications, because in most cases it needs the approval of more than one administrative body for the required work, in addition to the features that are attached to the administrative work who may obtain a leave or not be present in his place of work, which Leads to disruption of work performance from day to day .Therefore, the system of following good governance would simplify the long work procedures and analyze the complex routine quickly and easily, in order to shorten the time, effort and cost, especially with regard to the possibilities of the work-related entities and their workers (Hamad, 2007).

Discussion

The researcher attributes these results to the fact that the members of the sub-unions enjoy an acceptable level of participation, the strengthening of the rule of law and the scientific and technical efficiency in performance. Effective and good for most professions and human activities, the practice of work within unions requires a set of basic skills that should be available to its practitioners in order to perform the requirements of their work in a correct and distinct manner. As the administrative tasks in the world of administration enable individuals to perform the administrative tasks and functions required of them in a sound and distinct manner. Through the correct application of theories and technology, as well as behavioral guidelines that, if applied correctly, develop and improve the administrative skills of individuals (Bigelow, 1988). During the performance of their administrative tasks, their focus was focused on achieving and implementing the tasks assigned to them according to a specific mechanism, and governance was taken as a strategic goal in developing their work in addition to providing elements of good governance even though it lacks a few components

and material capabilities as well as providing the appropriate atmosphere for governance by the union. By adopting new ideas, supporting them financially and morally, and transforming them into Programs are an administrative process that serves the sub-federations of tennis, and this is of course due to what was included in the research sample of members of the sub-federations of tennis in the governorates of Iraq, as good governance "is a system that includes the method of exercising the authorities of the state administration, sports institutions or organizations, and this aims to achieve Cooperation and coordination between union members to achieve common goals at all levels with high efficiency and effectiveness." Note that the scores obtained by union members in this variable through the value of the arithmetic mean were greater than the hypothetical mean and it meets the level of ambition and this indicates that the research sample members enjoyed an acceptable amount. From good governance as members of sports federations at a high level of administrative performance in terms of their previous experiences as a result of engaging in many administrative tasks and this is consistent with what was mentioned in that good governance "is the practices of economic, political and administrative authorities to manage the affairs of society at all levels and includes mechanisms, organizations and processes Through which people express their interests, exercise their legal rights and fulfill their obligations (Bilal, 2011). As for the competitive excellence variable, the results were satisfactory as well, as the result of the arithmetic mean of competitive excellence of (129,620) outperformed the hypothetical mean value of 102, which is an acceptable value that reflects the real level here enjoyed by the members of the sub-federations of tennis, and the researcher attributes that To the nature of the research sample and the level of good administrative skills they possess, as they represent a competitive distinction with a high level of administrative tasks legally to reach results aimed at the success and progress of sports institutions. To excel in all administrative situations and this is what the results showed in owning the research sample with competitive excellence at an acceptable level and thus achieving advanced results aimed at the success of these sports institutions.

Conclusions

It was reached to build a scale of good governance and competitive excellence among members of the sub-federations of racket games in Iraq. Members of the sub-federations of tennis enjoy good governance and competitive excellence. Good governance for the members of the sub-federations of tennis has a contribution rate in competitive excellence.

Recommendations

- Ensuring the adoption of a measure of good governance to measure this variable among members of the sub-federations of tennis in Iraq.
- The necessity of adopting a measure of good governance and competitive excellence among the members of the tennis federation from the point of view of the members of the sub-federations.
- Ensure that good governance and competitive excellence are evaluated on a daily and continuous basis to identify strengths and weaknesses in this performance.

- Working in the spirit and thought of applying good governance to members of the sub-federations of racket games by adopting new ideas to raise competitive excellence with the rest of the sports institutions to reach creativity by holding indicative sessions to educate members to spread the spirit of competition and cooperation among them in order to reach the achievement of goals.

References

1. Abdullah Falah Al-Manzel and Adnan Yousef Al-Atoum: Research Methodology in Educational Psychological Sciences, Amman, Ithraa Publishing and Distribution House, 2010, pg. 296
2. Amer Saeed Al-Khikani: Sports Psychology Lecture (Construction of Psychological Scales), 2004 p. 14.
3. Bigelow, John. "Teaching Managerial skills: A critique and Future Direction. Journal of Management Education ", 1988,302-325.
4. Bilal Khalaf Al-Sakarnah: Work Ethics, 1st Edition, Dar Al-Masirah for Publishing and Distribution, Amman, 2011, pg. 46.
5. Hamad Al-Serafy: Electronic Administration, 1st Edition, University Thought, Alexandria, 2007, p. 17.